

**Sixty-eighth Legislative Assembly of North Dakota  
In Regular Session Commencing Tuesday, January 3, 2023**

SENATE BILL NO. 2182  
(Senators Lee, Axtman, Larsen)  
(Representatives Pyle, M. Ruby, Schreiber-Beck)

AN ACT to amend and reenact section 50-11.1-02 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to the definition of early childhood services.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

**SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 50-11.1-02 of the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

**50-11.1-02. Definitions. (Effective through June 30, 2025)**

As used in this chapter, unless the context or subject matter otherwise requires:

1. "Authorized agent" means the human service zone, unless another entity is designated by the department.
2. "Child care center" means an early childhood program licensed to provide early childhood services to nineteen or more children.
3. "Department" means the department of health and human services.
4. "Drop-in care" means the care of children on a one-time, occasional, or unscheduled basis to meet the short-term needs of families.
5. "Early childhood program" means any program licensed under this chapter where early childhood services are provided for at least two hours a day for three or more days a week.
6. "Early childhood services" means the care, supervision, education, or guidance of a child or children, which is provided in exchange for money, goods, or other services. Early childhood services does not include:
  - a. Substitute parental child care provided pursuant to chapter 50-11.
  - b. Child care provided in any educational facility, whether public or private, in grade one or above.
  - c. Child care provided in a kindergarten which has been established pursuant to chapter 15.1-22 or a nonpublic elementary school program approved pursuant to section 15.1-06-06.1.
  - d. Child care, preschool, and prekindergarten services provided to children under six years of age in any educational facility through a program approved by the department.
  - e. Child care provided in facilities operated in connection with a church, business, or organization where children are cared for during periods of time not exceeding four continuous hours while the child's parent is attending church services or is engaged in other activities, on the premises.
  - f. Schools or classes for religious instruction conducted by religious orders during the summer months for not more than two weeks, Sunday schools, weekly catechism, or other classes for religious instruction.

- g. Summer resident or day camps for children which serve no children under six years of age for more than two weeks.
  - h. Sporting events, practices for sporting events, or sporting or physical activities conducted under the supervision of an adult.
  - i. Head start and early head start programs that are federally funded and meet federal head start performance standards.
  - j. Child care provided in a medical facility by medical personnel to children who are ill.
  - k. A child care program certified by and in good standing with the United States department of defense family child care certification program, in accordance with department of defense instruction 6060.02, child development programs.
7. "Family child care" means a private residence licensed to provide early childhood services for no more than seven children at any one time, except that the term includes a residence licensed to provide early childhood services to two additional school-age children.
  8. "Four-year old program" means an approved child care program operated by a public or private educational entity or an early childhood program designed to serve four-year olds.
  9. "Group child care" means a child care program licensed to provide early childhood services for thirty or fewer children.
  10. "Household member" means an adult living in the private residence out of which a program is operated, regardless of whether the adult is living there permanently or temporarily.
  11. "Human service zone" means a county or consolidated group of counties administering human services within a designated area in accordance with an agreement or plan approved by the department.
  12. "In-home provider" means any person who provides early childhood services to children in the children's home.
  13. "Licensed" means an early childhood program has the rights, authority, or permission granted by the department to operate and provide early childhood services.
  14. "Multiple licensed program" means an early childhood program licensed to provide more than one type of early childhood services.
  15. "Owner" or "operator" means the person who has legal responsibility for the early childhood program and premises.
  16. "Parent" means an individual with the legal relationship of father or mother to a child or an individual who legally stands in place of a father or mother, including a legal guardian or custodian.
  17. "Premises" means the indoor and outdoor areas approved for providing early childhood services.
  18. "Preschool" means a program licensed to offer early childhood services, which follows a preschool curriculum and course of study designed primarily to enhance the educational development of the children enrolled and which serves no child for more than three hours per day.
  19. "Public approval" means a nonlicensed early childhood program operated by a government entity that has self-certified that the program complies with this chapter.



20. "Registrant" means the holder of an in-home provider registration document issued by the department in accordance with this chapter.
21. "Registration" means the process whereby the department maintains a record of all in-home providers who have stated that they have complied or will comply with the prescribed standards and adopted rules.
22. "Registration document" means a written instrument issued by the department to publicly document that the registrant has complied with this chapter and the applicable rules and standards as prescribed by the department.
23. "School-age child care" means a child care program licensed to provide early childhood services on a regular basis for nineteen or more children aged five years through eleven years.
24. "School-age children" means children served under this chapter who are at least five years but less than twelve years of age.
25. "Self-declaration" means voluntary documentation of an individual providing early childhood services in a private residence for up to five children through the age of eleven, of which no more than three may be under the age of twenty-four months.
26. "Staff member" means an individual:
  - a. Who is an employee of an early childhood program or of an early childhood services provider under a self-declaration;
  - b. Whose activities involve the care, supervision, or guidance of children of an early childhood program; or
  - c. Who may have unsupervised access to children under the care, supervision, or guidance of an early childhood program or early childhood services provider under a self-declaration.

**Definitions. (Effective after June 30, 2025)**


As used in this chapter, unless the context or subject matter otherwise requires:

1. "Authorized agent" means the human service zone, unless another entity is designated by the department.
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- c. Child care provided in a kindergarten which has been established pursuant to chapter 15.1-22 or a nonpublic elementary school program approved pursuant to section 15.1-06-06.1.
  - d. Child care, preschool, and prekindergarten services provided to children under six years of age in any educational facility through a program approved by the department.
  - e. Child care provided in facilities operated in connection with a church, business, or organization where children are cared for during periods of time not exceeding four continuous hours while the child's parent is attending church services or is engaged in other activities, on the premises.
  - f. Schools or classes for religious instruction conducted by religious orders during the summer months for not more than two weeks, Sunday schools, weekly catechism, or other classes for religious instruction.
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  - 9. "Household member" means an adult living in the private residence out of which a program is operated, regardless of whether the adult is living there permanently or temporarily.
  - 10. "Human service zone" means a county or consolidated group of counties administering human services within a designated area in accordance with an agreement or plan approved by the department.
  - 11. "In-home provider" means any person who provides early childhood services to children in the children's home.
  - 12. "Licensed" means an early childhood program has the rights, authority, or permission granted by the department to operate and provide early childhood services.
  - 13. "Multiple licensed program" means an early childhood program licensed to provide more than one type of early childhood services.
  - 14. "Owner" or "operator" means the person who has legal responsibility for the early childhood program and premises.



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16. "Premises" means the indoor and outdoor areas approved for providing early childhood services.
17. "Preschool" means a program licensed to offer early childhood services, which follows a preschool curriculum and course of study designed primarily to enhance the educational development of the children enrolled and which serves no child for more than three hours per day.
18. "Public approval" means a nonlicensed early childhood program operated by a government entity that has self-certified that the program complies with this chapter.
19. "Registrant" means the holder of an in-home provider registration document issued by the department in accordance with this chapter.
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President of the Senate

  
Speaker of the House


  
Secretary of the Senate

  
Chief Clerk of the House

This certifies that the within bill originated in the Senate of the Sixty-eighth Legislative Assembly of North Dakota and is known on the records of that body as Senate Bill No. 2182.


Senate Vote:    Yeas 47                Nays 0                Absent 0

House Vote:    Yeas 91                Nays 1                Absent 2

  
Secretary of the Senate

Received by the Governor at 3:20 PM. on April 4, 2023.

Approved at 12:35 PM. on April 6, 2023.

  
Governor

Filed in this office this 6<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2023,

at 12:35 o'clock P M.

  
Secretary of State